### **CETESB**

ENVIRONMENT AGENCY OF SAO PAULO STATE - BRAZIL STOCKHOLM CONVENTION REGIONAL CENTRE FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION

> Ex-COPs Rotterdam, Basel and Stockholm Conventions Synergies through regional delivery

SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES



#### May 3<sup>rd</sup> 2013, Geneva, Switzerland









SECRETARIA DO MEIO AMBIENTE

**SIDE EVENTS** 

18:15h-19:45hs



### SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES

### **1.NETWORK OF THE FOUR STOCKHOLM CONVENTION REGIONAL CENTRES FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION**

**2. EFFECTIVE PARTNERSHIP AND RESOURCE MOBILIZATION** •TRAINING AND CAPACITY BUILDING

•PILOT PROJECTS ON OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES

**3. AIR EMISSION MONITORING AND PERMITTING CRITERIA** 

FOR UNITS IN SAO PAULO STATE











### **SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES**



### NETWORK OF THE FOUR STOCKHOLM CONVENTION REGIONAL CENTRES FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION









SECRETARIA DO MEIO AMBIENTE





### NETWORK OF THE FOUR STOCKHOLM CONVENTION REGIONAL CENTRES FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION

Cooperation and Coordination principle - **Decision SC-5/21-Annex III** 

#### "aims of developing a coordinated joint action to strengthen and enhance the implementation of the Convention in the countries of the Latin American and Caribbean region"

This Network is considered a pioneer in its design and operation, since It promotes implementation of joint activities and projects in order to avoid the doubling of actions.











November 04<sup>th</sup> to 06<sup>th</sup> 2009 in Montevideo, Uruguay – "Regional Seminar on Awareness and Strengthening of cooperation and coordination among Stockholm, Basel and Rotterdam Conventions", BCSC in Uruguay-Conclusions:

✓ To link the needs of the region to improve and strength the synergistic process of cooperation and coordination between the three conventions;
✓ To promote the role of the Centres in strengthening regional capacity to achieve compliance with the objectives of the three conventions;

October 14<sup>th</sup> 2011 in México City, Mexico, a meeting was hold in order to identify regional action plans, activities and synergies among the GRULAC Regional Centres in SCRC-CENICA Conclusions:

✓To identify regional action plans, activities and synergies











**CETESB the Network's Coordination of the year 2011-2013** 

#### WORKSHOP OF REGIONAL CENTRES OF STOCKHOLM AND BASEL CONVENTIONS FOR LATIN AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION CETESB, SAO PAULO, BRAZIL

**Objective:** 

To review the issues devised by each Regional Centre Work Plans To identify the common activities among the Work Plans To identify the joint Regional Projects among the Regional Centres











#### **GRULAC REGIONAL CENTRES WORKSHOP PARTICIPANTS**

ARGENTINA / INTI - National Institute of Industrial Technology Basel Convention Regional Centre for South America

BRAZIL / CETESB - Environmental Protection Company of Sao Paulo State Regional Centreof Stockholm Convention for GRULAC Region

EL SALVADOR/ SICA - Integration Centre American System Centro Regional del Convenio de Basiléa para CentroAmérica y Mexico - CCAD

**MEXICO/ CENICA – National Centre for Environmental Research and Training** Regional Centre of Stockholm Convention for GRULAC Sub-Region

**PANAMA/CIIMET - Centre of Research and Information of Medicines and Toxics** Regional Centre of Stockholm Convention for GRULAC Sub-Region

### TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO / Ministry of Housing and the Environment

Basel Convention Regional Centre for Training and Technology Transferfor the Caribbean

#### **URUGUAY / LATU - Technological Laboratory of Uruguay**

Basel Convention Coordinating Centre, Stockholm Convention Regional Centre, for GRULAC Region









#### WORKSHOP OF REGIONAL CENTRES OF STOCKHOLM AND BASEL CONVENTIONS FOR LATIN AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION CETESB, Sao Paulo, Brazil

## MAIN CONCLUSIONS: IDENTIFIED THE ISSUES AND PRIORITIES TO DEVELOP JOINT REGIONAL PROJECTS AMONG REGIONAL CENTRES.

**✓TO IMPLEMENT A REGIONAL CENTRES NETWORK** 

✓ TO PROMOTE CAPACITY-BUILDING IN THE FOLLOWING MAIN ISSUES: WEEE ; Hg ; D&F; ENDOCRINE DISRUPTORS; CONTAMINATED SITES MANAGEMENT; OPEN BURNING ELIMINATION ;ESM ON POPS AND CHEMICALS

✓TO RAISE AWARENESS, CLEARING-HOUSE MECHANISM AND INFORMATION EXCHANGE, ON HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF CHEMICALS AND WASTES RELATED TO THE THREE CONVENTIONS

✓ ISSUES FOR REGIONAL JOINT PROJECT - SAMPLING, LABORATORY ANALYSES AND MONITORING ON POPs AND Hg, OZONE-DEPLETING SUBSTANCES (ODS)&POPs DESTRUCTION AND ELECTRIC ELECTROM EQUIPMENT WASTES MANAGEMENT.









#### Workshop of Regional Centres of Stockholm and Basel Conventions for Latin American and the Caribbean Region CETESB, Sao Paulo, Brazil

#### **Conclusions:**

 ✓ Developed a draft version of an integrated and joint is Regional Centres;

✓ Proposal of Joint Projects;

✓ Folder Rio+20: "THE FUTURE WE WANT"
 AND THE NETWORK OF THE REGIONAL CENTRES
 FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBEAN REGION".













**CETESB** • Stockholm Convention Regional Centre for Capacity Building and Technology Transfer in the Latin America and Caribbean Region

## **CETESB ACTIVITIES**

### **CAPACITY BUILDING AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**











BRAZIL: 190 MILLION PEOPLE

SAO PAULO STATE AREA: 248,000 SQ. KM **POPULATION: 40 MILLION PEOPLE** 



**CETESB LOCATED IN SAO PAULO CITY** GRULAC: 33 COUNTRIES WORKING TOGETHER OTHER CENTRES CLPL- PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE **COUNTRIES COMMUNITY: 8 COUNTRIES** 







CETESB

**MEIO AMBIENTE** 





**ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY CONTROL FOR SOIL AND** GROUNDWATER **INLAND AND COASTAL** WATERS, SEDIMENTS AND AIR

### **WASTE AND** CONTAMINATED SITES MANAGE

**ENVIRONMENTAL EMERGENCIES** 

**RISK ASSESSMENT** 

Stockholm Convention on persistent organic

pollutants (POPs)

**ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSES** 

CENTRE

REGION

**ENVIRONMENTAL** TOXICOLOGY

### **CLEANER** PRODUCTION

**KNOWLEDGE** 

TRANSFER

**INTERNATIONAL** 

**COOPERATION AND** 

**ENVIRONMENTAL** 

**NETWORKS** 





SECRETARIA DO **MEIO AMBIENTE**  DE SÃO PAULO





**CETESB** • Stockholm Convention Regional Centre for Capacity Building and Technology Transfer in the Latin America and Caribbean Region

# GRULAC REGION NEEDS

### **CAPACITY BUILDING AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER**







#### **IDENTIFIED PRIORITIES BY NIPs**

**Fourteen countries : 52 % OF GRULAC NIPs TO THE SECRETARIAT 175% of them :** 

✓to build up capacity to disseminate public information and to develop people `s awareness of the harms caused by POPs .

 $\checkmark$  to build up capacity to reduce dioxins and furans emissions, to make an inventory of them and to promote BAT/BEP .

 $\checkmark$  an inventory of PCBs , how to reduce and manage them.

□to build up capacity to manage contaminated sites.

**Gamma 63% of them :environmentally sound disposal of POPs contaminated wastes** 

**□38% of them :** 

pollutants (POPs)

 $\checkmark$  to strengthen laboratory capacity to monitor and analyse POPs  $\Box 25\%$  of them :

 $\checkmark$  enforcement capacity : legislation, polices and institutional strengthening.

#### **Brazil :**

Consolidation of the regulatory framework Identification and characterization of contaminated sites Development of inventories on the production, use, trade, stockpiles and wastes Identification of unintentional sources of POPs and determination of emission infra structure and logistics for labs to give support for the CONVENTION on persistent organic





CETESB – STOCKHOLM CONVENTION REGIONAL CENTER



Stockholm Convention on persistent organic pollutants (POPs)

ACTIONS – WORK PLAN

WORK PLAN

TO PROVIDE LABORATORIES WITH THE NECESSARY KNOW-HOW IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN THE QUALITY MONITORING ON POPs - (Polychlorinated Biphenyls- PCBs, CHLORINATED ORGANIC PESTICIDES AND DIOXIN AND **FURANS** 

### □ TO STRENGTHEN REGULATORY CAPACITY

TO TRAIN TECHNICIAN/DECISION MAKERS/ANALYSTS TO IDENTIFY AND MANAGE: POP CONTENT WASTES, POPs CONTAMINATED SITES, ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND TECHNOLOGIES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL., ORIENTATIONS FOR TECHNICAL ALTERNATIVES BASED ON BAT BEP

TO DEVELOP A MODEL PROJECT TO MANAGE POPS OBSOLETE PESTICIDES









### **SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES**



# **TRAINING AND CAPACITY BUILDING BY** MEANS OF EFFECTIVE PARTNERSHIP AND **RESOURCE MOBILIZATION**













SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES TRAINING AND CAPACITY BUILDING BY MEANS OF EFFECTIVE PARTNERSHIP AND RESOURCE MOBILIZATION INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE ON ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT CHEMICALS AND WASTES, SPECIALLY PERSISTENT ORGANIC POLLUTANTS (POPs) UNDER STOCKHOLM CONVENTION























CETESB Centro Regional da Convenção de Estocolmo sobre POPs para a América Latina e Caribe

I CURSO INTERNACIONAL PARA CAPACITACIÓN INTENSIVA EN LA GESTIÓN AMBIENTAL DE LOS CONTAMINANTES ORGÁNICOS PERSISTENTES - COPS

SÃO PAULO • BRASIL • 9/01/2012 A 9/02/2012



**APPROVED PROJECT BY:** 

#### **PROJECT DURATION:**

**TOTAL PROJECT BUDGET:** 

#### FUNDING SOURCES FOR 5 YEARS (US\$):

- **BENEFICIARY COUNTRIES:**

**LOCAL& TEACHERS:** 

OFFICIAL **LANGUAGES:** 



JBPP















#### **OBJECTIVES:**

PROVIDING TECHNICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ON CHEMICALS AND WASTES

STRENGTHENING THE TECHNICAL CAPACITY OF THE COUNTRIES TO COMPLY WITH OBLIGATIONS OF THE BASEL, ROTTERDAM AND STOCKHOLM CONVENTIONS

PERIOD OF EACH TRAINING : LASTS 6 WEEKS, DIVIDED INTO 3 MODULES THAT FOCUSES ON DIFFERENT AUDIENCE, SUCH AS

#### **MODULE I-POPs ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT: 3 WEEKS**

Topics: toxicology, urban/industrial/health solid waste management, unintentional-POPs, chemical emergency responses/CEE, soil/groundwater pollution prevention and contaminated site management practical classes

#### **MODULE II- TECHNICAL PRACTICES ON SAMPLING/MONITORING: 2 WEEKS**

Topics: collection, preservation of samples: water, solid waste, sediment, air emission, soil/groundwater and practical classes

MODULE III - ANALYSIS OF ORGAN AND METALS COMPOUNDS – 1 WEEK

□Topics: Practical analysis on CG-ECD/MS results, quality assurance/ quality control,



















### **2012- FIRST EDITION - JANUARY 9 – FEBRUARY 9**

### **FORTY-NINE PROFESSIONALS**

□26 participants supported by the project: Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay and Venezuela

□16 participants supported by Brazil: Amapá, Goiás, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio de Janeiro and Tocantins and 08 CETESB's technicians

### **2013- SECOND EDITION - JANUARY 7 – FEBRUARY 7**

**MARCH 4 – 8** 

### SIXTY PROFESSIONALS

**30** participants supported by the project: Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, El Salvador, Colombia, Honduras, Mexico, Peru, Uruguay

**30** participants from 10 Brazilian States



















### **2013- THIRD EDITION- OCTOBER/NOVEMBER**

### THIRTY TECHNICIANS FROM 10 ENGLISH SPEAKING GRULAC COUNTRIES

### **THIRTY FROM 10 BRAZILIAN STATES**

















### **SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES**

# PILOT PROJECTS BY MEANS OF EFFECTIVE

### PARTNERSHIP AND RESOURCE MOBILIZATION

### **PILOT PROJECTS ON OBSOLETE PESTICIDE**

### **WASTE ENVIRONMENTAL SOUND**

### **MANAGEMENT EXISTING**

# IN SAO PAULO STATE











SHARING PRACTICES AND SUCCESS STORIES
PREVIEWED ACTIONS (2000-2009)
SINCE THE YEAR OF 2000 :
CETESB
AGRICULTURE AND SUPPLY SECRETARIAT (SAA) and
THE BRAZILIAN INSTITUTE FOR EMPTY PESTICIDE
CONTAINER PROCESSING (INPEV)

RESULT: 105 TONS OF OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES : ALREADY REMOVED AND INCINERATED







DEVISE, DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PILOT PROJECT ON THE MANAGEMENT OF POPS OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES EXISTING IN THE RURAL PROPERTIES IN SAO PAULO STATE



#### **OBJECTIVES:**

>TO ESTABLISH A PROJECT TO ELIMINATE THE OBSOLETE PESTICIDES-POPS STORED OR REMAINED IN THE RURAL PROPERTIES IN SAO PAULO STATE, CONSISTING OF: COLLECTING, HANDLING, TRANSPORTING AND DISPOSING OF THE OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES

#### **>TO ELABORATE A MODEL TO BE DISSEMINATED**

**PROJECT DURATION: 2010/JANUARY TO 2013/AUGUST -42 MONTHS** 

**BENEFICIARY INSTITUTIONS:** SAO PAULO STATE/BRAZIL AND GRULAC COUNTRIES

TOTAL PROJECT BUDGET: US\$ 2,465,000.00

**THE FUNDING SOURCES :** 

INSTITUTIONS (Resources)			
CETESB & FECOP&SAA	PRIVATE SECTOR		
US\$ 1,565,000.00	US\$ 900,000.00		









DEVISE, DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PILOT PROJECT ON THE MANAGEMENT OF POPS OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES EXISTING IN THE RURAL PROPERTIES IN SAO PAULO STATE

### **SUMMARY:**

**1<sup>SI</sup> Step:** Created an Interdisciplinary Working Group by legal document comprising: Environment/Agriculture Secretariats of Sao Paulo State, CETESB/Regional Centre, private sectors such as (INPEV/industries, distributors, trade associations) and users.

2<sup>ND</sup> Step: Devising and Diagnosing: Inventory of Obsolete Pesticide-POPs in Rural Properties

**Training:** Eighty technicians from the Agriculture Secretary trained by the WG team to promote farmers`awareness

**Awareness Campaign:** 

"Inventory of obsolete pesticides:













DEVISE, DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PILOT PROJECT ON THE MANAGEMENT OF POPS OBSOLETE PESTICIDE WASTES EXISTING IN THE RURAL PROPERTIES IN SAO PAULO STATE



#### **SUMMARY:**

### **Statement from 318 rural proprieties – 400 TONS OF OBSOLETE PESTICIDES-POPs distributed in 123 municipalities (a total of 600)**





Araraquara

3<sup>rd</sup> Step: Implementation: Holding, Collecting, Storing and Transporting

4<sup>th</sup> Step: Destination: Incineration (next action)









### **UNITS IN SAO PAULO STATE**

#### > INCINERATORS

- > INDUSTRIAL WASTE INCINERATORS
- MEDICAL WASTE INCINERATORS
- MUNICIPAL WASTE INCINERATOR ( ON PROCESSING)
- BOILERS AND FURNACES BURNING HAZARDOUS INDUSTRIAL WASTES
- > CO-PROCESSING OF WASTES IN CEMENT KILNS









### **INDUSTRIAL WASTE INCINERATORS STATE OF SAO PAULO**



#### 04 UNITS FOR DESTRUCTION OF HAZARDOUS WASTES **IN GENERAL**

UNITS FOR 05 DESTRUCTION OF HAZARDOUS WASTES GENERATED ΤN SPECIFIC INDUSTRIAL **PROCESSES** 







SECRETARIA DO MEIO AMBIENTE



### **MEDICAL WASTE INCINERATION STATE OF SAO PAULO**

### □ 03 UNITS FOR HEALTH **SOLID WASTES**

### **CAPACITY OVER THAN** 1,500 KG/DAY









SECRETARIA DO

**MEIO AMBIENTE** 



### **LEGISLATION FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL**

### **WASTE INCINERATORS**

EMISSION LIMITS	State of Sao Paulo CETESB E15.011 ,1997	Brazil- Resol CONAMA 316, 2002
D&F	Emission standard- 0.14ng/Nm3(*)	Emission standard- 0.50 ng/Nm3 (*)
РСВ	Minimum efficiency of 99.99% removal and destruction	Minimum efficiency of 99.99% removal and destruction

(\*) to 7% oxygen, dry base expressed as 2,3,7,8 TCDD (tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin)









### **BOILERS AND FURNACES BURNING HAZARDOUS INDUSTRIAL WASTE AND AREA DECONTAMINATION PROCESSES**

- □ SAME CRITERIA AND LEGISLATION AS THE INDUSTRIAL
- **WASTE INCINERATORS**
- **SOURCE LOCATION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE**
- WASTE
- **CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EQUIPMENT INSTALLED FOR**
- **AREA DECONTAMINATION PROCESSES**









### **MUNICIPAL WASTE INCINERATOR**

- > 01 UNIT ALREADY LICENSED
- > LOCAL: METROPOLITAN REGION OF SAO PAULO STATE
- CAPACITY: 825 TONS/DAY OF MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE (MSW)
- **GENERATION: 17 MW OF ELECTRICITY**









### **CO-PROCESSING OF WASTES IN CEMENT KILNS IN SAO PAULO STATE**

- >02 UNITS LICENSED FOR INDUSTRIAL WASTE( RAW MATERIAL OR COMBUSTIBLE SUBSTITUTION )
- >02 UNITS LICENSED FOR ONLY TIRES (ENERGY RECOVERY)
- >02 UNITS IN PROCESSING OF PERMITTING

$\frown$			IENT KILN
	PRUU		

Parameter	State of Sao Paulo - CETESB P4.263, 2003	Brazil- Resol CONAMA 316, 2002
D&F Limits	Emission standard-issue 0.10 ng/Nm <sup>3</sup> (*1)	Emission standard- 0.50 ng/Nm3 (*2)

(\*1) at 11% oxygen, dry base expressed as 2,3,7,8 TCDD (tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (\*2) to 7% oxygen, dry base expressed as 2,3,7,8 TCDD (tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin









### **SHARING PRACTICES**

# AIR EMISSION MONITORING AND PERMITTING CRITERIA

### FOR UNITS IN SAO PAULO STATE: PCDD& PCDF ANALYSES

### AND MONITORING STACK SAMPLING









SECRETARIA DO MEIO AMBIENTE



### **2005 – New National Legislation**

- PCDD & PCDF annual monitoring
- Sources: incinerators, furnaces and boilers and coprocessing units

### METHODOLOGY

- USEPA Method 23
- ✓ 03 samples per source
- Obligation to hold a blank field per sample
- Toxicity Equivalency Factors-FTEQ from 2,3,7,8 TCDD









### **METHOD OF STACK SAMPLING FOR NEW POPs**

- > USEPA Method 10 or CETESB's procedure:L9.232
- > 03 samples per source
- Established no periodicity

### **ANALITCAL METHODS**

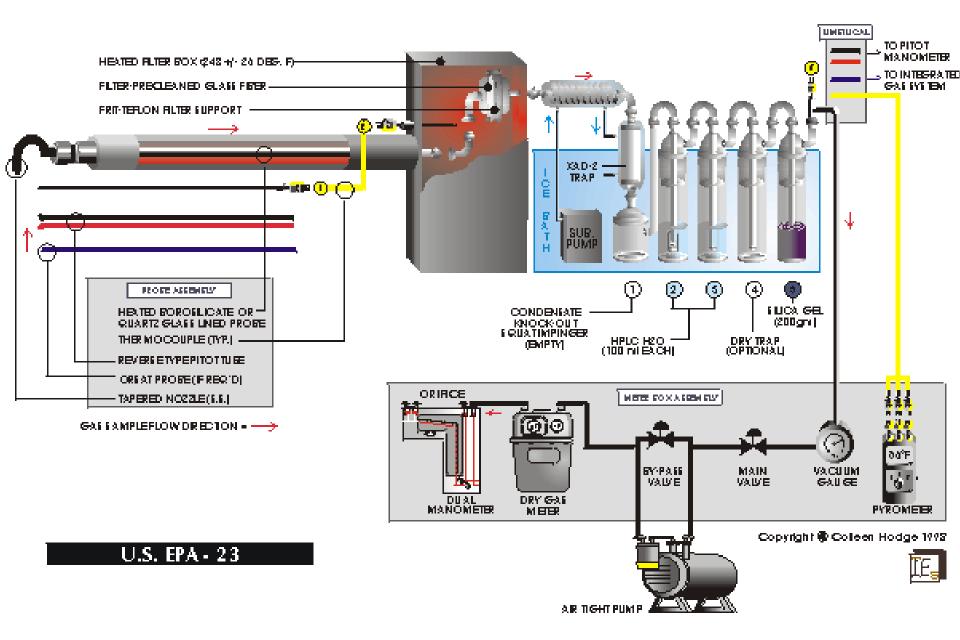
### RESULTS PRESENTED BY CERTIFCATED LABORATORIES







### **EQUIPMENT STACK SAMPLING**





### CALIBRATION OF THE STACK SAMPLING EQUIPMENT

### **METHOD CETESB E16.030**

DUST AND STACK STATIONARY SOURCE-CALIBRATION OF SAMPLING EQUIPMENT USED IN AIR EMISSION TEST METHOD (JULY/09)

**EQUIPMENT MUST BE CERTIFICATED** 

>WET GASOMETER
>DRY GASOMETER
>PITOT TUBE







### ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY LABORATORY FOR MONITORING $\rightarrow$





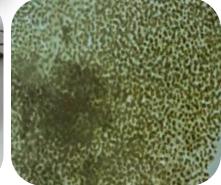














10 µm





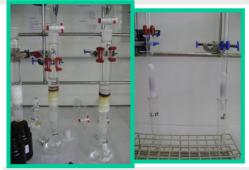
SECRETARIA DO MEIO AMBIENTE

### **DIOXINS, FURANS and dioxin-like PCBs - HRGC/HRMS**





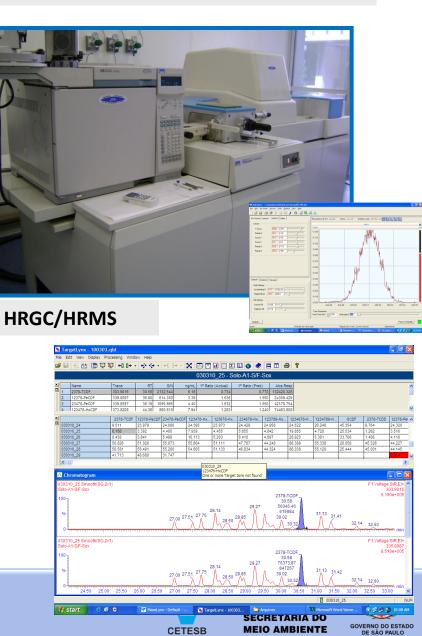
#### **Extraction: Soxhlet or micro-ondas**



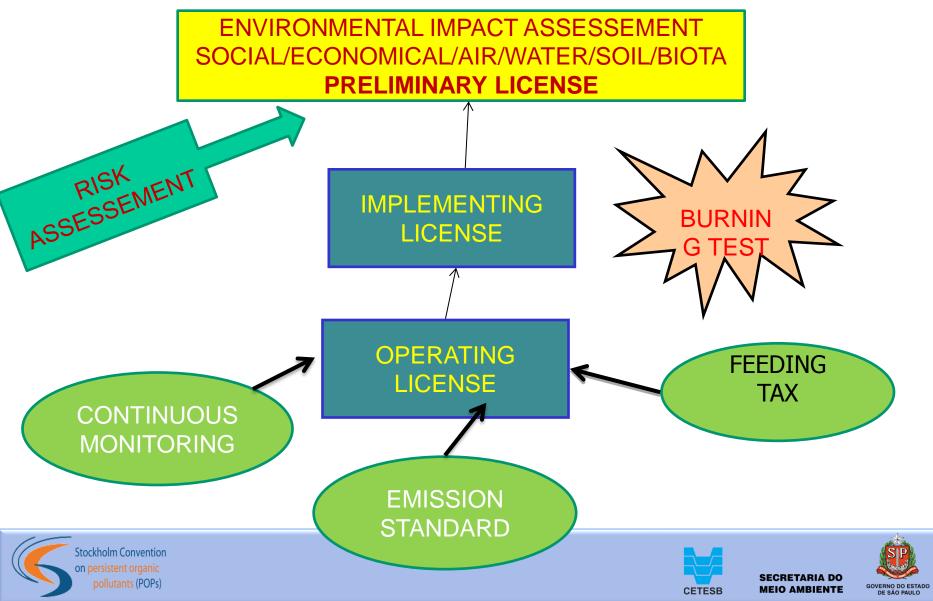
Purification: Silica Gel/Alumina/Florisil /Active Carbon



Extract: 25 μL



### PROCESS OF THE PERMITTING IN SAO PAULO





### CETESB ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY OF SÃO PAULO STATE – BRAZIL

#### **REGIONAL CENTRE FOR STOCKOLM CONVENTION**



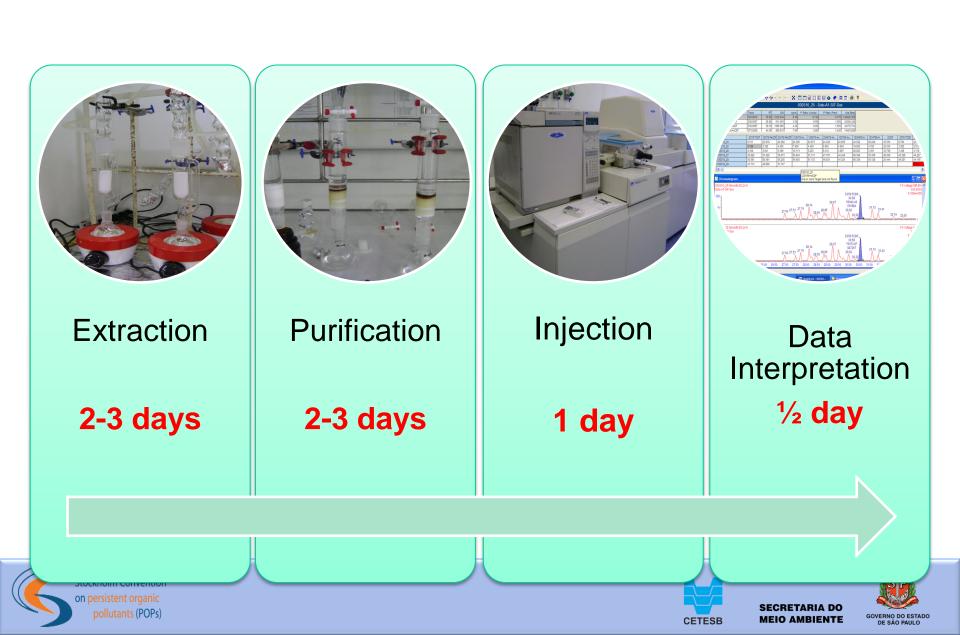
Thank you !

Av. Professor Frederico Hermann Jr., 345 – São Paulo - BRASIL www.cetesb.sp.gov.br Tel.+55 11 3133 3862 Lady Virginia Traldi Meneses : Imeneses@sp.gov.br









Sample (PUF) Fractionament in Alumina Silica Tolueno/ Extraction n-hexano DCM Standard Soxhlet Acid Silica PCDD/Fs PCBs Extraction -24 hours Acid Silica + Florisil Florisil AgNO<sub>3</sub> Concentration Active Active Carbon Carbon Concentratio n Injection Injection Standard-Standard-PCBs PCDD/Fs HRGC/HRM Stockholm Convention S on persistent organic SECRETARIA DO pollutants (POPs) GOVERNO DO ESTADO DE SÃO PAULO CETESB **MEIO AMBIENTE** 

Exemple da analise de um